

CURRICULUM VITAE OF MARTY CHEN

Name: Martha Alter Chen

Address: Harvard Kennedy School
79 John F. Kennedy Street
Cambridge, MA 02138

Date of Birth: February 9, 1944

Marital Status: Married (two children, six grandchildren)

Education:

Graduate	Ph.D. 1989	Department of South Asia Regional Studies University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
Under-Graduate	B.A. Cum Laude 1965 with Honors in English Literature	Connecticut College New London, CT
Special Program	Indian Studies 1960-61	Isabella Thoburn College Lucknow, U.P., India
High School	Graduated 1960	Woodstock School Mussoorie, U.P., India

Languages:

Hindi - speaking and reading
Bengali - speaking
Urdu - speaking
Sanskrit - reading
French - reading

Employment:

1997-present: Lecturer in Public Policy, Harvard Kennedy School,
Harvard University

2013-present: Affiliated Professor, Graduate School of Design,
Harvard University

2018-present: Senior Advisor, Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO). WIEGO is a global research policy network that seeks to improve the status of the working poor – especially women - in the informal economy through stronger organizations, better data and research and fairer policies and regulations.

- 1997-2017: International Coordinator, Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO). WIEGO is a global research policy network that seeks to improve the status of the working poor – especially women - in the informal economy through stronger organizations, better data and research and fairer policies and regulations.
- 2003-2006 Visiting Professor, SEWA Academy, Self-Employed Women’s Association, India
- 1999-2002: Matina S. Horner Distinguished Visiting Professor, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University
- 1999-2000: Senior Associate, Harvard Institute for International Development, Harvard University
- 1997-1998: Development Advisor, Harvard Institute for International Development, Harvard University
- 1992-1996: Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
- 1987-1996: Research Associate, Harvard Institute for International Development, Harvard University
- 1982-87: Field Representative for India and Bangladesh, Oxfam America
- 1980-81: Visiting Scholar, Harvard Institute for International Development, Harvard University
- 1980-81: Project Officer for India and Bangladesh, Oxfam America
- 1975-1980: Executive Assistant and Head of Women's Program, Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC). BRAC is a world-renowned non-governmental organization engaged in integrated rural and urban development.
- 1971-1972: Founding Member, Friends of Bangladesh, Boston, Mass. and Bangladesh Information Centre, Washington, D.C. Both organizations were established to advocate for US recognition of Bangladesh's independence from Pakistan.
- 1970-1971: Co-Founder and Co-Director, HELP. HELP was a relief and rehabilitation agency founded after the cyclone and tidal wave of 1970 in East Pakistan.

Awards and Honors:

- 2015: College Medal, Connecticut College
- 2012: Friend of Bangladesh Liberation War Honour from the Government of Bangladesh
- 2011: Padma Shri from the Government of India
- 2005: Distinguished Alumni Award from Woodstock School, India
- 1999-2001: Matina S. Horner Distinguished Visiting Professor, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University
- 1965: BA Cum Laude with Honors in English Literature, Connecticut College for Women

Boards and Advisory Committees:

- 2020-present: BRAC Global Board, Board Member
- 2017-present: United Nations University World Institute for Development \ Economics Research (UNU WIDER), Board Member
- 2016-2017: UN Secretary General's High-Level Panel on Women's Economic Empowerment, Member
- 2012 -2015: Chronic Poverty Advisory Network, Overseas Development Institute, UK, Advisory Committee, Member
- 2010-2019: BRAC Bangladesh, Governing Body, Member
- 1997-2017: Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO) Board, Non-Voting Member.
- 2008-2009: World Bank project to develop "Archive of Micro-Data Sets on Informal Employment in Developing Countries", Advisory Committee, Member.
- 2006-2008: High Level Commission on Legal Empowerment of the Poor. Working Group # 3 on Labour Rights and Working Group # 4 on Informal Enterprises, Member.
- 1981-2007: The Population Council, New York, N.Y. SEEDS Pamphlet Series, Editorial Committee, Member.

- 1996-1998: International Center for Research on Women. Promoting Women in Development (PROWID) research competition, Technical Advisory Group, Member.
- 1992-1996: Private Agencies Collaborating Together (PACT), Washington, D.C. Board of Trustees, Member.
- 1992-1996: United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), New York, N.Y. Editorial Advisory Committee, Vice-Chair.
- 1990-1996: Aid to Artisans, Farmington, Conn. Board of Directors, Member.
- 1990-1997: Kodai Woodstock International, Atlanta, Georgia. Board of Directors, Member.
- 1989-1997: Institute for Development Research, Boston, Mass. Board of Directors, Member.
- 1987-1998: Joint MIT-Harvard Women in Development Group. Advisory Board, Member.
- 1991-1994: U.S. Council for International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW), Berkeley, California. Board of Directors, Member.
- 1991-1993: The Population Council, New York, N.Y. Program on Family Formation, Female Headship and Poverty, Advisory Committee, Member.
- 1985-1986: American Embassy School, New Delhi, India. Board of Governors, President.
- 1983-1986: American Embassy School, New Delhi, India. Board of Governors, Member.
- 1977-1980: American International School, Dhaka, Bangladesh. Board of Governors, Member.
- 1976-1977: United Nations World Food Programme, Dhaka, Bangladesh. Advisory Committee on Women in Food-for Work, Member.

Consultancies:

- 2020: UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA). Expert consultant on “Share Economic Benefits” for High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development.

- 2019: UN Human Development Office, Expert consultant and background paper writer for *2019 Human Development Report* on Inequality
- 2019: American University Beirut, Expert consultant and book chapter writer for project on livelihoods of Syrian refugees in Jordan and Lebanon
- 2019: International Development Research Council: Expert consultant and strategy paper writer on women's economic empowerment
- 2016: UN Secretary-General High-Level Panel on Women's Economic Empowerment: Expert consultant and background paper writer
- 2015-16: Habitat III, UN Habitat: Expert Group on Equitable Urban Development
- 2012: Rockefeller Foundation, Reference Group on Informal City Dialogues
- 2012: US Department of State: Civil society advisor on US Delegation to Rio+20 Conference on Sustainable Development
- 2012: World Bank: Case study writer and peer reviewer for *World Development Report 2013* on "Jobs"
- 2008-2009: World Bank: Expert advisor on two projects: "Archive of Micro Data Sets on Informal Employment in Developing Countries"; and "Africa Informal Sector, Growth and Poverty Reduction"
- 2008: Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Expert advisor and report writer on "Women and Employment in Africa" for Africa Commission
- 2008: Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida): Expert advisor and report writer on "Informal Employment in South Asia"
- 2008: World Bank Africa Bureau: Expert advisor and co-team leader on "Increasing Earnings and Reducing Poverty in the Informal Sector in Africa"
- 2007: High-Level Commission on Legal Empowerment of the Poor: Member of working groups on labor rights and on business rights and co-author of reports by these working groups
- 2007: Coady International Institute, ST. Francis Xavier University, Canada: author of case study on SEWA for edited volume on "The Role of Assets and Agency in Community Driven Development"

- 2005: Ford Foundation's Affinity Group on Development Finance: Resource person and presenter at Ford Foundation staff meeting in Polokwane, South Africa
- Institute of Development Research Canada (IDRC): Paper for presentation at international conference "Reforming the Business Environment: From Assessing Problems to Measuring Results" organized by the Committee of Donor Agencies for Small Enterprise Development in Cairo, Egypt.
- United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM): Flagship publication, *Progress of the World's Women*, on the topic of women, work, and poverty (lead-author)
- 2004: Commonwealth Secretariat: Book on informal employment, gender, and poverty reduction in series of publications on mainstreaming gender in development (lead-author)
- Expert Group on Development Issues (EGDI) and United Nations University-World Institute for Development Economics Research (WIDER): Paper for international conference "Unleashing Human Potential: Linking the Informal and Formal Sectors" in Helsinki, Finland (published in an edited volume of selected papers from that conference)
- Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida): Public lecture on the informal economy in Stockholm, Sweden.
- Economic Policy Institute: Technical advice to a set of five country studies on workforce development and concluding chapter to the edited volume featuring these studies (lead-author).
- 2003: Committee of Donor Agencies on Small (and Micro) Enterprise Development: Review of commissioned paper on evaluating impact of enterprise development interventions on poverty and presentation on informal enterprise development at the annual meeting of the Donor Committee
- World Bank: Case study of constraints faced by informal entrepreneurs in India for *World Development Report 2004* called *A Better Investment Climate for Everyone* (lead-author)

- World Commission on the Social Impacts of Globalization:
Background paper on impacts of globalization on the working poor in the informal economy (published with other selected background papers in a special issue of *International Labour Review*) (lead-author).
- International Labour Organisation (ILO): Resource person at ILO staff workshop on “Decent Work and the Informal Economy”.
- 2002: International Labour Organisation: Co-author of two chapters for edited volume *Rethinking Labour*
- United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD). Paper on “Widowhood, Ageing, and Social Protection in India” for international conference on Ageing, Development, and Social Protection in Madrid, Spain.
- 2001-2002: International Labour Organisation (ILO): Book entitled *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture* (lead-author)
- International Labour Organisation (ILO): Two background papers for Report of the Task Force on the Informal Economy (co-author)
- 2001: Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida): Keynote address on role of non-governmental organizations in international development at “Future with Asia” conference in Stockholm, Sweden.
- Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC): Strategic review and planning with large-scale integrated rural development program (Review Team leader)
- 1997: United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM): Strategic review of economic empowerment strategy (Review Team leader)
- 1995: United Nations Children's Fund (Unicef): Mid-term review of collaborative research project in Bangladesh (Review Team leader)
- 1993-1996: The Aga Khan Foundation Canada: Design and implementation of two collaborative research projects with South Asian NGOs, (coordinator and Advisory Committee member)
- 1993-1995: Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC): Technical advice to BRAC’s research department on gender research

- 1994: Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC): Mid-term review of integrated health program (Review Team member)
- 1993: United Nations Capital Development Fund (UNCDF): Technical review of the Bhutan Development Finance Corporation (Review Mission leader)
- 1992-1993. The MacArthur Foundation: Technical review of research competition proposals (Advisory Group member)
- 1992: United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM): Proposal development for a gender research program at the Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC)
- The Ford Foundation: Mid-term review of the Grameen Bank, (Review Mission member)
- The World Bank: Proposal development for female occupational skills development program in Bangladesh.
- United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM): Review of international collective in support of fish workers.
- The Pew Charitable Trusts: Briefing paper on population strategies.
- 1989-1992: The Aga Khan Foundation Canada: Annual lecture at training workshop for Fellowship in International Development program.
- 1990: The Government of the Netherlands: Evaluation of Working Women's Forum, India (Evaluation Mission leader)
- International Labour Organisation (ILO): Program review and background paper for a national seminar on "Women and Wasteland Development" in India
- 1989: The Ford Foundation: Review of the Ford Foundation's "women in development" programming in Bangladesh
- Bangladesh Donor Consortium: Appraisal of Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) (Appraisal Mission member)
- 1987-1988: The Ford Foundation: Planning of symposium "Expanding Income Earning Opportunities for Women in Poverty: A Cross-Regional Dialogue" in Nairobi, Kenya (Planning Committee member)
- 1979: Oxfam America: Development of field program in South Asia.

1976: World Education: Consultation on women in non-formal education

Grants:

2016-2018: Hewlett Foundation: Support for WIEGO's Focal City work in three cities (Accra, Ghana; Dakar, Senegal; and Mexico City, Mexico)

2016-18: Rockefeller Foundation: Support to WIEGO's work on universal health and informal workers.

2016: Rockefeller Foundation: Team residency at Bellagio Study and Conference Center for 20th anniversary strategic review and planning of global research-policy network WIEGO.

2016: Carr Center, Harvard Kennedy School: research grant

2015-2018: Hewlett Foundation: Funding for WIEGO's work to promote the economic empowerment of working poor women in the informal economy through knowledge generation and advocacy

2014-16: Rockefeller Foundation: Support to WIEGO research on universal health and informal workers and on technology and the future of informal work

2012: UNDP, Delhi and IDRC, Delhi: Funding for Exposure Dialogue on Law & Informality in Ahmedabad, India in January 2013

2012: Rockefeller Foundation: Conference and international travel support for 15th. anniversary strategic review and planning workshop of WIEGO network at the Bellagio Study and Conference Center

2008-18: Ford Foundation and Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida): Core funding for WIEGO network

2008-16: Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation: Funding for global project on "Inclusive Urban Planning for the Working Poor" of the WIEGO network and seven partner organizations

2008-15: Dutch MDG3 and Funding Leadership Opportunities for Women Funds: Funding for projects in support of WIEGO and its partners to promote the economic empowerment and leadership of working poor women in the informal economy

2007-11: Oxfam Novib: Core and project funding for WIEGO network

- 2005: Rockefeller Foundation: Team residency at Bellagio Study and Conference Center for 10th anniversary strategic review and planning of WIEGO network
- 2005-2007: Ford Foundation, Institute of Development Research Canada, and Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency: Core funding for global action-research-policy network Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO)
- 2004-2005: UNIFEM: Grant for writing *Progress of the World's Women 2005: Women, Work, and Poverty*
- 2004-2009: Anonymous donor: Grant for Exposure Dialogue program and international conference on Membership-Based Organizations of the Poor in Ahmedabad, India.
- 2004: Commonwealth Secretariat: Grant for writing book, *Mainstreaming Informal Employment and Gender in Poverty Reduction: A Handbook for Policy-Makers and Other Stakeholders*.
- 2003-2004: Ford Foundation, Rockefeller Foundation, and anonymous donor: Core funding for global research-policy network WIEGO
- 2002: Rockefeller Foundation: Team residency at Bellagio Study and Conference Center for 5th anniversary strategic review and planning of global research-policy network WIEGO.
- 2000-2002: Ford Foundation: Core funding for global research-policy network WIEGO.
- 1997-2000: Ford Foundation and Aga Khan Foundation Canada core funding for global research-policy network WIEGO.
- 1997-1998: Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida): Seed grant for global research-policy network WIEGO
- 1997: Rockefeller Foundation: Team residency at Bellagio Study and Conference Center for strategic planning and founding of global research-policy network WIEGO.
- 1997-2001: United States Agency for International Development (USAID): Grant for research to assess impact of the financial services of a women's bank on urban clients in India
- 1994: Rockefeller Foundation: One-month residency at Bellagio Study and Conference Center for writing book on widows in rural India.

- 1992: MacArthur Foundation: Grant for research on "Widows in Rural India".
- 1990-1992: World Institute for Development Economics Research (WIDER): Grants for research on "Widows in Rural India".
- 1987-1988: Ford Foundation, International Development Research Council (IDRC), International Labour Office (ILO); United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and World Bank: Grants for research on "Women and Household Livelihoods in Rural India".
- 1980-81: Ford Foundation: Grant for support as Visiting Scholar at Harvard Institute for International Development.
- 1975: OXFAM UK: Grant for research on "Women in Food-for-Work, Bangladesh".
- 1965-70: NDEA Title VI: Fellowships for Hindi language and Indian Studies, University of Pennsylvania.
- 1961-65: Connecticut College: Scholarships to cover tuition, room and board.

Publications:

Books –

The Informal Economy Revisited: Examining the Past, Envisioning the Future. 2020. Abingdon, UK and New York, USA: Routledge. 2020. (co-editor with Francoise Carre)

Informal Workers and Collective Action: A Global Perspective. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press. 2017. (co-edited with Adrienne E. Eaton and Susan J. Schurman)

Bridging Perspectives: the Cornell-SEWA-WIEGO Exposure Dialogue Programme on Labour, Informality, and Poverty. Ahmedabad, India: SEWA Academy. 2012. (co-edited with Namrata Bali and Ravi Kanbur).

Member-Based Organizations of the Poor: Concepts, Experience, and Policy. New York, USA: Routledge Press, 2007 (co-editor with Renana Jhabvala, Ravi Kanbur, and Carol Richards).

The Progress of the World's Women 2005: Women, Work and Poverty. 2005. New York, USA: UNIFEM. 2005. (co-author with Joann Vanek, Francie Lund, James Heintz, Renana Jhabvala, and Chris Bonner).

Mainstreaming Informal Employment and Gender in Poverty Reduction: A Handbook for Policy-Makers and Other Stakeholders. London, UK: Commonwealth Secretariat. 2004. (co-author with Joann Vanek and Marilyn Carr).

Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture. Geneva, Switzerland: International Labour Office, Employment Sector. 2002 (co-author with Joann Vanek).

Perpetual Mourning: Widowhood in Rural India. New Delhi, India: Oxford University Press. 2000.

Widows in India: Social Neglect and Public Action. New Delhi, India: Sage Publications. 1998 (editor).

Speaking Out: Women's Economic Empowerment in South Asia. New Delhi, India: Sage Publications. 1996 (co-editor with Marilyn Carr and Renana Jhabvala).

Coping with Seasonality and Drought in Western India. New Delhi, India: Sage Publications. 1991.

Indian Women: A Study of their Role in the Dairy Movement. New Delhi, India: Vikas Publishers. 1985 (co-editor with Viji Srinivasan).

A Quiet Revolution: Women in Transition in Rural Bangladesh. Cambridge, Mass.: Schenkman Publishing Company. 1983. Reprinted by BRAC Printers, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 1990-present.

Bangladesh. Dhaka, Bangladesh: Eastern Regal Industries Ltd.. 1977. (editor).

Monographs –

Inclusive Public Spaces for Informal Livelihoods: A Discussion Paper for Urban Planners and Policy Makers. Brussels, Belgium and Manchester, UK: Cities Alliances and WIEGO. 2018. (lead author with Jenna Harvey, Caroline Wanjiku Kihato and Caroline Skinner).

Including the Excluded: Supporting Informal Workers for More Equal and Productive Cities in the Global South. Washington, DC, USA: World Resources Institute. 2018. (lead author with Victoria Beard)

Home-Based Workers Sector Report. Informal Economy Monitoring Study. Cambridge, USA: WIEGO. 2014.

Self-Employed Women: A Profile of SEWA's Membership. Ahmedabad, India: Self-Employed Women's Association. 2006.

Towards Economic Freedom: The Impact of SEWA. Ahmedabad, India: Self-Employed Women's Association. 2005.

Membership Based Organizations of the Poor: Reflections after an Exposure and Dialogue Program with SEWA in Gujarat, India. Working Paper, Department of

Applied Economics and Management. 2005. (co-editor with Renana Jhabvala, Ravi Kanbur, Nidhi Mirani, Karl Osner and Carol Richards).

Reality and Analysis: Personal and Technical Reflections on the Working Lives of Six Women. Working Paper, Department of Applied Economics and Management. 2004. (co-editor with Renana Jhabvala, Ravi Kanbur, Nidhi Mirani and Karl Osner).

Managing Resources, Activities, and Risk in Urban India: The Impact of SEWA Bank. Washington, D.C.: USAID AIMS Project. 2001. (co-author with Don Snodgrass)

Beyond Credit: A Sub-Sector Approach to Promoting Women's Enterprises. Ottawa, Canada: Aga Khan Foundation Canada. 1995. (editor).

The Working Women's Forum: Organizing for Credit and Change. SEEDS Pamphlet Series, 1983. Reprinted in *SEEDS: Supporting Women's Work in the Third World*, edited by Ann Leonard. New York, New York: The Feminist Press. 1989.

Developing Non-Craft Employment for Women in Bangladesh. SEEDS Pamphlet Series, 1983. Republished in *SEEDS: Supporting Women's Work in the Third World*, edited by Ann Leonard. New York, New York: The Feminist Press. 1989.

Women in Food-for Work. Rome, Italy: United Nations World Food Programme. 1979 (co-author).

Who Gets What and Why: Resource Allocation in a Bangladesh Village. Dhaka, Bangladesh: Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee. 1979. (co-author).

Book Chapters –

“Introduction” in Martha Chen and Francoise Carre edited *The Informal Economy Revisited: Examining the Past, Envisioning the Future.* 2020. Abingdon, UK and New York USA: Routledge. 2020. (co-author with Francoise Carre).

“WIEGO Research on Informal Employment: Key Methods, Variables and Findings” in Martha Chen and Francoise Carre edited *The Informal Economy Revisited: Examining the Past, Envisioning the Future.* Abingdon, UK and New York, USA: Routledge. 2020.

“Conclusion” in Martha Chen and Francoise Carre edited *The Informal Economy Revisited: Examining the Past, Envisioning the Future.* Abingdon, UK and New York, USA: Routledge. 2020. (co-author with Francoise Carre and Sally Roever).

“The Future of Informal Work: Insights from India”, in Amit Basole and Radhicka Kapoor edited, *Towards a Just, Secure and Dignified Future of Work: Lessons from India.* 2019. Ahmedabad, India: Self-Employed Women’s Association, India. 2019.

“Economic Rights of the Informal Self-Employed: Three Urban Cases”, in Jahel Queralt and Bas van Vossen edited, *Economic Liberties and Human Rights*. Abingdon, UK and New York, USA: Routledge. 2019.

“The South African Informal Sector in International Comparative Perspective: Theories, Data and Policies” in Frederick Fourie edited *The South African Informal Sector: Creating Jobs, Reducing Poverty*. South Africa: HSRC Press. 2018.

“Informal Worker Organising and Mobilisation: Linking Global with Local Advocacy” in Gautam Bhan, Smita Srinivas and Vanessa Watson, edited *The Routledge Companion to Planning in the Global South*. London and New York: Routledge. 2018. (co-author with Chris Bonner. Francoise Carre and Rhonda Douglas).

“The Informal Economy in Arab Nations: A Comparative Perspective” in Samir Aita, edited *Arab Watch Report on Informal Employment*. Beirut, Lebanon: Arab Nations NGOs for Development. 2017.

“Turning a Blind Eye to Women in the Informal Economy” in Bretton Woods Project *The IMF and Gender Equality: A Compendium of Feminist Macroeconomic Critiques*. London: Bretton Woods Project. 2017 (co-author with Rachel Moussie).

“Overcoming Barriers and Addressing Gender Dimensions in Universal Health Care for Informal Workers: Lessons from India and Thailand” in Sri Wening Handayani, edited *Social Protection for Informal Workers in Asia*. Manila, Philippines: Asian Development Bank. 2017. (co-author with Frances Lund).

"Informality, Gender & the Impact of the Great Recession" translated into German as "Informalität, Geschlecht und die globalen Auswirkungen der großen Rezession" and published in Burchardt, Hans-Jürgen; Peters, Stefan; Weinmann, Nico (ed.): *Arbeit in globaler Perspektive - Facetten informeller Beschäftigung*, Campus Verlag: Frankfurt/New York, 149-171.

“Women and the Informal Economy: Economic Actors and Global Leaders” in Tierney, Trish, ed. *Women in the Global Economy: Leading Social Change*. Global Education Research Report # 8. New York: Institute of International Education. 2013.

“Global Recession and the Informal Economy: Evidence from Latin America and Beyond” in Cohen, Michael, ed. *The Global Economic Crisis in Latin America*. Routledge. 2012.

“Informality, Poverty, and Gender: An Economic Rights Approach” in Andreassen, Bard, Arjun K. Sengupta, and Stephen P. Marks, ed. *Freedom from Poverty: Economic Perspectives*, Oxford University Press. 2010.

“The Self-Employed Women’s Association” in Oommen, T.K. ed. *Social Movements II: Concerns of Equity and Security*. Oxford in India Readings in Sociology and Social Anthropology. New Delhi, India: Oxford University Press. 2010.

“Informalisation of Labour Markets: Is Formalisation the Answer?” In Razavi, Shahra ed. *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards “Embedded Liberalism”?* New York, USA: Routledge Press/UNRISD Series on Gender and Development. 2009.

“Before ‘GAD’: First Oxfam American Gender Program”. In Roper, Laura, ed. *A History of Oxfam America*. Boston: Oxfam America. 2009

“Famine, Widowhood, and Paid Work: Seeking Gender Justice in South Asia” in Kaushik Basu and Ravi Kanbur, eds. *Arguments for a Better World: Essays in Honor of Amartya Sen: Volume II: Society, Institutions, and Development*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. 2008.

“A Spreading Banyan Tree: The Self-Employed Women’s Association, India” in Alison Mathie and Gordon Cunningham, eds. *From Clients to Citizens: Communities Changing the Course of Their Own Development*. Rugby, UK: Intermediate Technology Publications Ltd.. 2008.

“Rethinking the Informal Economy: Linkages with Formal Economy and the Formal Regulatory Environment” in Ocampo, Jose Antonio and Jomo K. S., eds. *Towards Full and Decent Employment*. London, UK and New York, USA: Zed Books Limited and Hyderabad, India: Orient Longman Private Limited. 2008.

“Rethinking the Informal Economy: Linkages with the Formal Economy and the Formal Regulatory Environment” in *Unlocking Human Potential: Concepts and Policies for Linking the Informal and Formal Sectors*, edited by Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis, Ravi Kanbur and Elinor Ostrom. London, UK: Oxford University Press. 2006.

“Informal Employment: Rethinking Workforce Development.” In Tony Avigan, L. Josh Bivens and Sarah Gammage, eds., *Good Jobs, Bad Jobs, No Jobs: Labor Markets and Informal Work in Egypt, El Salvador, India, Russia, and South Africa*. Washington, D.C., USA: Economic Policy Institute. 2005. (co-author with Joann Vanek).

“Introduction.” In *Widows in India: Social Neglect and Public Action*, edited by Martha A. Chen. New Delhi, India: Sage Publications. 1998.

“Introduction”. In *Vigilance and Vengeance: NGOs Preventing Ethnic Conflict in Divided Societies*, edited by Robert I. Rotberg. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press and Cambridge, Mass.: World Peace Foundation. 1996 (co-author with Emily MacFarquhar and Robert Rotberg).

"Why Widowhood Matters." In *Women: Looking Beyond 2000*. New York, New York: United Nations. 1995.

"The Feminization of Poverty." In *A Commitment to the World's Women: Perspectives on Development for Beijing and Beyond*, edited by Noeleen Heyzer with Sushma Kapoor and Joanne Sandler. New York, New York: United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM). 1995.

"Introduction." In *Seeds 2: Supporting Women's Work around the World*, edited by Ann Leonard. New York, New York: The Feminist Press. 1995.

"Widowhood and Well-Being in Rural North India." In *Women's Health in India: Risk and Vulnerability*, edited by M. Das Gupta, L. C. Chen, T.N. Krishnan. New Delhi, India: Oxford University Press. 1995. Reprinted in V. Madan (ed.) *The Village in India*, New Delhi, India: Oxford University Press, Oxford in India Readings in Sociology and Social Anthropology. 2002 (co-author with Jean Dreze).

"A Matter of Survival: Women's Right to Employment in India and Bangladesh." In *Women, Culture, and Development*, edited by Martha Nussbaum and Jonathan Glover. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press. 1995.

"Women and Wasteland Development in India: An Issues Paper." In *Women and Wasteland Development in India*, edited by Andrea M. Singh and Neera Burra. New Delhi, India: Sage Publications. 1993.

"Poverty, Gender, and Work in Bangladesh." In *Structures and Strategies: Women, Work and Family*, edited by Leela Dube and Rajni Palriwala. Women and the Household in Asia - Vol. 3. New Delhi, India: Sage Publications. 1990.

"Women and Entrepreneurship: New Approaches from India." In *Small Enterprises, New Approaches*, edited by Antoinette Gosses et al. The Hague, Netherlands: Operations Review Unit, Ministry of Foreign Affairs. 1989.

"Rural Bangladesh Women in Food-for-Work." In *Women in Contemporary India and South Asia*, edited by Alfred D'Souza. New Delhi, India: Manohar Publications. 1980 (co-author).

Journal Articles –

"Informal Employment in the Global South: Globalisation, Production Relations and 'Precarity'" in *Research on the Sociology of Work*, Volume 31, Precarious Work. 2017. (with Mike Rogan, Sally Roever and Francoise Carre).

"The Informal Economy: Recent Trends, Future Directions" in special issue on "Health and Safety for Informal Workers" of *New Solutions*, Vol. 26, No. 2, 2016, pp. 155-172.

“Urban Livelihoods: Reviewing the Evidence in Support of the New Urban Agenda” *Environment and Urbanization* Brief No. 34, 2016.

“Editorial: Urban Livelihoods: Reframing Theory and Policy” in special issue on “Urban Livelihoods” of *Environment and Urbanization* (with Sally Roever and Caroline Skinner), Vol. 28, No. 2, 2016, pp. 331-342.

“Home-based Workers and Cities” in special issue on “Urban Livelihoods” of *Environment and Urbanization* (with Shalini Sinha), Vol. 28, No. 2, 2016, pp. 343-358.

“Technology, Informal Workers and Cities: Insights from Ahmedabad (India), Durban (South Africa) and Lima (Peru)” in special issue on “Urban Livelihoods” of *Environment and Urbanization*, Vol. 28, No. 2, 2016, pp. 405-422.

“The Urban Informal Economy: Towards More Inclusive Cities” in *Urbanet*, August 2016. <http://www.urbanet.info/urban-informal-economy/>

“First Take: Waste – Global Challenge, Latin American Lessons” in *Revista: The Harvard Review of Latin America*. Winter 2015.

“Recycling Livelihoods: A Global Network Supports Waste Pickers in Latin America” in *Revista: The Harvard Review of Latin America*, Winter 2015 (co-author with Lucia Fernandez).

“Informal Employment and Development: Patterns of Inclusion and Exclusion” in special issue on “Understanding the Links between Labour and Economic Development” of *The European Journal of Development*, 2014.

“Legal Reforms for the Self-Employed: Three Urban Cases” in special issue on “Labor Law Reforms in India” of *The Indian Journal of Industrial Relations* (co-author with Roopa Madhav and Kamala Sankaran), 2014.

“Informal Workers in the Developing World: Organizing in the Global Economy.” *New Labor Forum* 22.1 (January/February 2013): 67-73.

“Informal Employment Revisited: Theories, Data & Policies” in a special issue on “Informal Employment” of *The Indian Journal of Industrial Relations* (co-author with Joann Vanek), 2013.

“Informal Workers in a Global Economy: Statistics, Policies, & Organizing” in *New Labour Forum* published by the City University of New York’s Murphy Institute for Worker Education and Labor Studies, 2013.

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