

***Ricardo Hausmann***  
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October 2005-Present	Director of the Center for International Development Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
September 2000-Present	Professor of the Practice of Economic Development Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
1994-August 2000	Chief Economist Inter-American Development Bank
1992-June 1993	Minister of State and Head of the Presidential Office of Coordination and Planning  Member of the Board, Central Bank of Venezuela  Governor for Venezuela, World Bank Governor for Venezuela, Inter-American Development Bank  Chairman, Joint Ministerial Committee for Development of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank
1985-1992	Professor of Economics Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración, Caracas  Teaching at the Masters Level: Microeconomics, Advanced Microeconomics, Open-Economy Macro, Public Finance
1989-1991	Advisor on monetary and exchange rate policy to the President of the Central Bank of Venezuela
1988-1991	Visiting Fellow, Institute of Economics and Statistics St. Anthony's College, Oxford
1987-1988	Economic Advisor, Presidential Commission on State Reform (COPRE)
1984-1985	General Director for Short-Term Planning Ministry of Planning and Coordination Responsibilities: Economic Cabinet Secretary, Coordinator of the Yearly Plan, Member of the Medium-Term Planning Committee
1981-1984	Assistant Professor of Economics Centro de Estudios de Desarrollo Universidad Central de Venezuela Teaching at the Masters Level: Macroeconomics, Venezuelan Economy, Economic Planning
1980-1981	Visiting Fellow, CEPREMAP, Paris

## Education

- 1977-1981                      Cornell University, Graduate School, Department of Economics
- Fields of Concentration: Macroeconomics, Economic Development, Regional Planning
- Degrees: MA (1980); Ph.D. (1981)
- Dissertation: Oil Rent and Capital Accumulation in the Venezuelan Economy
- 1973-1977                      Cornell University, School of Engineering  
Department of Engineering and Applied Physics
- Degree: B.Sc. in Engineering and Applied Physics

## Corporate Boards

Member of the Board and of the Executive Committee, CANTV, Venezuela's full service telecommunication company

## Academic Associations

Member, Standing Committee, Latin American Chapter of the Econometric Society (1993-98)  
Chairman, Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society (1994)  
President of the Latin American Chapter of the Econometric Society (1996-97)  
Member of the Board of the Latin American and the Caribbean Economic Association (LACEA, 1994-2001)

## Recent Publications

### Books

*Other People's Money: Debt Denomination and Financial Fragility in Emerging Markets.*  
Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Barry Eichengreen. University of Chicago press, 2005.

Fundacion Salvadorena para el Desarrollo Economico y Social, (Co-authored by Ricardo Hausmann). *Estrategia y Economia Social 2004-2009 Oportunidades, Seguridad y Legitimidad: Bases para el Desarrollo.* 2003.

*Global Finance from a Latin American Viewpoint.* Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Ulrich Hiemenz. IDB /OECD press, 2000.

*Wanted: World Financial Stability.* Edited by Eduardo Fernandez-Arias and Ricardo Hausmann. IDB/Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

*Democracy, Decentralization and Deficits in Latin America.* Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Kiichiro Fukasaku. OECD press, 1998.

*Promoting Savings in Latin America.* Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Helmut Reisen. OECD press, 1997.

*Banking Crises in Latin America.* Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Liliana Rojas-Suárez. Inter-American Development Bank, 1996.

*Securing Stability and Growth in Latin America: Policy Issues and Prospects for Shock-Prone Economies.* Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Helmut Reisen. IDB/OECD press, 1996.

*Volatile Capital Flows: Taming Their Impact on Latin America.* Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Liliana Rojas-Suárez. Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.

*Government Spending and Income Distribution in Latin America.* Edited by Ricardo Hausmann and Robert Rigobon. Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993.

*America Latina, Alternative Para La Democracia.* With Alexis Alzuru, Julia Barragan, and Juan Carlos Rey. Monde Avila Editores, 1992.

*Shocks Externos y Ajuste Macroeconomico.* Ricardo Hausmann. Prologue by Rudiger Dornbusch, Ediciones IESA/Banco Central de Venezuela, 1992.

### **Recent Papers and Book Chapters**

Hidalgo, C. A., B. Klinger, A. L. Barabasi, and Ricardo Hausmann. "The Product Space Conditions the Development of Nations." *Science* 317(5837): 482-487, 27 July 2007.

Hausmann, Ricardo, Jason Hwang and Dani Rodrik (2006) "What you Export Matters," in *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol. 12. No. 1, (March) 2007, pp. 1-25.

Ricardo Hausmann. Commentary on "Monetary policy challenges for Turkey in the European Union accession process" by Fatih Ozatay. In *Macroeconomic Policies for EU Accession*. Edited by Erdem Basci, Subidey Togan and Jurgen von Hagen. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, Cheltenham, UK, 2007.

Ricardo Hausmann, Marco Buti, Max Watson, and Pierre van der Haegen. "Macro policy challenges for Turkey: some comments". In *Macroeconomic Policies for EU Accession*. Edited by Erdem Basci, Subidey Togan and Jurgen von Hagen. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, Cheltenham, UK, 2007.

Ricardo Hausmann, Barry Eichengreen and Ugo Panizza. "Currency Mismatches, Debt Intolerance and Original Sin: Why They Are Not the Same and Why it Matters." In *Capital Controls and Capital Flows in Emerging Economies: Policies, Practices, and Consequences*. Edited by Sebastian Edwards. University of Chicago Press, 2007.

Ricardo Hausmann and Federico Sturzenegger. "The Valuation of Hidden Assets in Foreign Transactions: Why 'Dark Matter' Matters." *Business Economics* 42.1 (January 2007).

Ricardo Hausmann, Dani Rodrik and Andrés Velasco. "Getting the Diagnosis Right: A New Approach to Economic Reform." *Finance and Development* 43.1 (March 2006): 12-15.

Ricardo Hausmann, Ugo Panizza and Roberto Rigobon. “*The Long-Run Volatility Puzzle of the Real Exchange Rate*”, *Journal of International Money and Finance* 25.1 (February 2006): 93-124.

Ricardo Hausmann, Lant Pritchett and Dani Rodrik. “*Growth Accelerations*” *Journal of Economic Growth*, 10, 303-329, 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann and Dani Rodrik (2005) “Self-Discovery in a Development Strategy for El Salvador”, *Economia: Journal of the Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association*, 6(1), Fall 2005, 43-102.

Ricardo Hausmann, Andrés Rodríguez-Clare and Dani Rodrik (2005) “Towards a Strategy for Economic Growth in Uruguay”, Inter-American Development Bank, Economic and Social Study Series, February 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann and Catriona Purfield. “*The Challenge of Fiscal Adjustment in a Democracy: The case of India*”. In *A Sustainable Fiscal Policy for India: An Alternative Perspective. International Monetary Funds*, January 2004. Edited by P.S. Helle, and M.G. Rao. Oxford University Press, 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann and Andres Velasco. “*The Causes of Financial Crises: Moral Failure versus Market Failure*”. In *The Political Economy of Recurrent Debt*. Edited by M.A. Centano, H. James, and J. Londregan. Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann. “The Dollarization debate: is it over?” In *East Asia’s Monetary Future*. Edited by Suthiphand Chirathivat, Emil-Maria Clasassen and Jurgen Schroeder, London, UK. Edward Elgar Press, 2004.

Ricardo Hausmann, Matias Braun and Lant Pritchett. “Disintegration and the Proliferation of Sovereigns: Are There Lessons for Integration?” In *Integrating the Americas*. edited by A. Estevadeordal, D. Rodrik, A.M. Taylor, and A. Velasco, Cambridge, MA. Harvard University Press, 2004.

Ricardo Hausmann and Roberto Rigobon. “An Alternative Interpretation of the 'Resource Curse': Theory and Policy Implications.” In *Fiscal Policy Formulation and Implementation in Oil-Producing Countries*. Edited by J.M Davis, R. Ossowski and A. Fedelino. Washington, D.C. IMF press, 2003.

Ricardo Hausmann. “Venezuela’s growth implosion: A neo-classical story?” In *Search of Prosperity*. edited by D.Rodrik. Princeton, NJ. Princeton University press, 2003.

Ricardo Hausmann and Ugo Panizza. “*On the determinants of Original Sin: an empirical investigation.*” *Journal of International Money and Finances* Vol. 22 (7) 12, (2003).

Ricardo Hausmann and Dani Rodrik. “*Economic Development as Self-Discovery.*” *Journal of Development Economics* 72.2, (2003): 603-633.

Ricardo Hausmann and Eduardo Fernandez Arias. “*The Redesign of the International Financial Architecture from a Latin American Perspective: Who Pays the Bills?*” In *Debating the Global Financial Architecture*. Edited by Leslie Elliott Armijo. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 2002.

Ricardo Hausmann, Ugo Panizza and Ernesto Stein. “*Original Sin, Passthrough, and Fear of Floating*”. In *Financial Policies in Emerging Markets*. Edited by Mario I. Blejer and Marko Skreb. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2002.

Ricardo Hausmann. “Good Credit Ratios, Bad Credit Rating: the role of debt structure.” In *Rule-based Fiscal Policy in Emerging Markets*. edited by G. Kopits. London, MacMillan, 2003.

Ricardo Hausmann. and Matias Braun. “Financial Development and Credit Crunches: Latin America and the World.” In *the Latin American Competitiveness Report 2002*, CID-World Economic Forum, 2002.

Ricardo Hausmann and Andres Velasco. “Hard Money’s Soft Underbelly: Understanding the Argentine Crisis.” *Brookings Trade Forum*, 2002.

Ricardo Hausmann and Eduardo Fernández-Arias. “Foreign Direct Investment: Good Cholesterol?” *IADB WP-417*, April 2000. In *Foreign Direct Investments Versus Other Flows to Latin America*. Edited by Jorge Braga de Macedo and Enrique V. Iglesias. Paris: OECD, 2001.

Ricardo Hausmann and Miguel Székely. “Inequality and the Family in Latin America.” In *Population Matters*. edited by N. Birdsall, A.C. Kelley, and S.W. Sinding. London, UK. Oxford press, 2001.

Ricardo Hausmann and Patricia Cortes. “Will the FDI Boom Bring More Growth?” In *Foreign Direct Investment versus Other Flows to Latin America*. Edited by Jorge Braga de Macedo and Enrique V. Iglesias. Paris: OECD, 2001

Ricardo Hausmann, U. Panizza, and E. Stein. "Why Do Countries Float the Way They Float?" *Journal of Development Economics* 66.2 (2001): 387-414.

Ricardo Hausmann and Eduardo Fernandez-Arias. "Is FDI a Safer Form of Financing?" *Emerging Market Reviews* 2 (2001): 34-39.

Ricardo Hausmann and Joshua Aizenman. “The impact of inflation on budgetary discipline.” *Journal of Development Economics* (63)2, (2000): 425-449.

Ricardo Hausmann And Eduardo Fernández-Arias. “What's Wrong with International Financial Markets?” In *Global Finance from a Latin American Viewpoint*. edited by R.Hausmann and U.Hiemenz. IDB/OECD press, 2000.

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Ricardo Hausmann, Michael Gavin and Eduardo Fernandez Arias. “Preventing Crisis and Contagion: The Role of International Financial Institutions.” In *Wanted: World Financial Stability*. edited by E.Fernandez-Arias and R. Hausmann. Washington, D.C., IADB/Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

Ricardo Hausmann and Eduardo Fernández-Arias. "International Initiatives to Bring Stability to Financial Integration." In *Wanted: World Financial Stability*. edited by E. Fernández-Arias and R. Hausmann. Washington, D.C., IADB/Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

Ricardo Hausmann. "Dealing with Negative Oil Shocks: The Venezuelan Experience in the Eighties." In *Trade Shocks in Developing Countries: Africa (Trade Shocks in Developing Countries.)*, edited by P. Collier and J. Gunning. Cambridge, UK. Oxford press, 2000.

Alesina Alberto, Ricardo Hausmann, Stein Ernesto and Hommes Rudolf. "Budget institutions and fiscal performance in Latin America." *Journal of Development Economics* (59)2, 1999: 253-273.

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Ricardo Hausmann, Nancy Birdsall and Michael Gavin. (1997) "Getting the Lessons Right" in *Mexico 1994: Anatomy of an Emerging-Market Crash*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, S. Edwards and M. Naim (editors).

Ricardo Hausmann and Michael Gavin. "Make or Buy? Approaches to Financial Market Integration." In *Safe and Sound Financial Systems. What Works for Latin America*, edited by L. Rojas-Suarez. Washington, D.C. IADB/Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.

Ricardo Hausmann, Michael Gavin and Ernesto Talvi. "Saving Behavior in Latin America: Overview and Policy Issues." In *Promoting Savings Latin America*, edited by R. Hausmann. Washington, D.C., IDB/OECD press, 1997.

Ricardo Hausmann and Michael Gavin. "The Roots of Banking Crises: The Macroeconomic Context." In *Banking Crises in Latin America*, edited by R. Hausmann and L. Rojas-Suarez. Washington, D.C. , IADB/Johns Hopkins University press, 1996.

Ricardo Hausmann and Michael Gavin. "Security Stability and Growth in a Shock Prone Region: The Policy Challenge for Latin America." In *Securing Stability & Growth in Latin America : Policy Issues and Prospects for Shock Prone Economies*, edited by R. Hausmann and H. Reisen. Cambridge, UK. IDB/OECD press, 1996.

Ricardo Hausmann, Joshua Aizenman and Michael Gavin. "Optimal Tax and Debt Policy with Endogenously Imperfect Creditworthiness (ITI)." *Journal of Inter-Development National Trade and Economic Policy* (2000): 367-395.

Ricardo Hausmann, Leonardo Leiderman and Michael Gavin. "Macroeconomics of Capital Flows to Latin America: Experience and Policy Issues." In *Volatile Capital Flows: Taming Their Impact on Latin America*, edited by R. Hausmann and L. Rojas-Suarez. Washington, D.C. IADB/Johns Hopkins University, 1996.

Ricardo Hausmann, Barry Eichengreen, and Jurgen Von Hagen. "Reforming Budgetary Institutions in Latin America: The Case for a National Fiscal Council". Chapter 8 in *Evaluation and Development: The Institutional Dimension*, edited by Robert Picciotto and Eduardo Wiesner. World Bank, 1998.

Ricardo Hausmann. "Adoption, Management and Abandonment of Multiple Exchange Rate Regimes with Import Controls: The Case of Venezuela". Chapter 4 in *Parallel Exchange Rates in Developing Countries*. Edited by Miguel A. Kiguel, J. Saul Lizondo, and Stephen A. Connell. Basingtoke: MacMillan Press; New York: St. Martin's Press, 1997.

Ricardo Hausmann, Michael Gavin, Roberto Perotti and Ernesto Talvi. "El Manejo de la Política Fiscal en América Latina y el Caribe". *Revista del Banco Central de Venezuela*, vol. XI (1). 1997.

Ricardo Hausmann. "Repercusiones de las Finanzas Públicas en Materia de Distribución". In *Políticas de Ajuste y Pobreza: Falsos Dilemas, Verdaderos Problemas*. Edited by J.N. del Arco. Washington, D.C. Inter American Development Bank, 1995.

### **Major reports under my direction and supervision**

2006 Global Gender Gap Report. Geneva: World Economic Forum. Co-authored with Laura Tyson, and Saadia Zahidi.

2005 Growth and Competitiveness in Kazakhstan: Issues and Priorities in the Areas of Macroeconomic, Industrial, Trade and Institutional Development Policies.

2003 El Salvador: Economic and Social Strategy 2004-2009: Opportunity, Security, Legitimacy, FUSADES.

2000 Economic and Social Progress Report: Development Beyond Economics- Inter-American Development Bank. Published in English and Spanish (2000).

1998-99 Economic and Social Progress Report: Facing Up to Inequality in Latin America - Inter-American Development Bank, Published in English and Spanish (1998).

1997 Economic and Social Progress Report in Latin America: Latin America after a Decade of Reforms - Inter-American Development Bank. Published in English and Spanish (1997).

1996 Economic and Social Progress Report in Latin America: Making Social Services Work - Inter-American Development Bank. Published in English and Spanish (1996).

1995 Economic and Social Progress Report in Latin America: Overcoming Volatility - Inter-American Development Bank. Published in English and Spanish (1995).

### **Working Papers**

Ricardo Hausmann and Federico Sturzenegger. "[The Implications of Dark Matter for Assessing the US External Imbalance](#)". CID Working Paper No. 137. Center for International Development at Harvard University, November 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann, Francisco Rodríguez and Rodrigo Wagner. "Growth Collapses". CID Working Paper No. 136. Center for International Development at Harvard University, October 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann and Federico Sturzenegger. "Global Imbalances or Bad Accounting? The Missing Dark Matter in the Wealth of Nations". CID Working Paper No. 124. Center for International Development at Harvard University, January 2006 (Revised September 2006).

Ricardo Hausmann and Dani Rodrik. "Doomed to Choose: Industrial Policy as Predicament". CID Working Paper. Center for International Development at Harvard University, September 9, 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann and Bailey Klinger. "South Africa's Export Predicament". CID Working Paper No. 129. Center for International Development South Africa Growth Initiative at Harvard University, August 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann and Bailey Klinger. "Structural Transformation and Patterns of Comparative Advantage in the Product Space". CID Working Paper No. 128. Center for International Development at Harvard University, August 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann. "Economic Growth: Shared Beliefs, Shared Disappointments?" Speech at the G-20 Seminar on Economic Growth in Pretoria, South Africa, August 4-5, 2005. CID Working Paper No. 125. Center for International Development at Harvard University, June 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann, Edwin Lim and Michael Spence. "China and the Global Economy: Medium-term Issues and Options – A Synthesis Report". CID Working Paper No. 126. Center for International Development at Harvard University, June 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann and Federico Sturzenegger. "Global Imbalances or Bad Accounting? The Missing Dark Matter in the Wealth of Nations". CID Working Paper No. 124. Center for International Development at Harvard University, January 2006.

Ricardo Hausmann, Jason Hwang and Dani Rodrik. "What you Export Matters". CID Working Paper No. 123. Center for International Development at Harvard University, December 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann and Federico Sturzenegger. "U.S. and Global Imbalances: Can Dark Matter Prevent a Big Bang?" November 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann and Andres Velasco. "Slow Growth in Latin America: Common Outcomes, Common Causes?" October 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann, Andres Rodriguez-Clare, and Dani Rodrik. "Towards a Strategy of Economic Growth in Uruguay". RE1-05-003 in Economic and Social Study Series, Inter-American Development Bank, February 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann and Roberto Rigobon, "In Search of the Black Swan: Analysis if the Statistical Evidence of Electoral Fraud in Venezuela", September 2004.

Ricardo Hausmann, Dani Rodrik and Andres Velasco. "Growth Diagnostics." 2004. Revised March 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann, Ugo Panizza and Roberto Rigobon. "The Long-Run Volatility Puzzle of the Real Exchange Rate." NBER WP # 10751, forthcoming in *Journal of International Money and Finance*.

Ricardo Hausmann, Barry Eichengreen and Ugo Panizza. "Currency Mismatches, Debt Intolerance and Original Sin: Why They Are Not the Same and Why it Matters." *NBER Working Paper*, No. w10036, October 2003.

Ricardo Hausmann and Barry Eichengreen. "Original Sin: The Road to Redemption". October 2003.

Ricardo Hausmann and Ugo Panizza. "The Mystery of Original Sin". Revised March 2003.

Ricardo Hausmann and Marcos Chamon. "Why do Countries Borrow the way they Borrow?" Revised December 2002.

Ricardo Hausmann, Barry Eichengreen and Ugo Panizza. "Original Sin: The Pain, The Mystery, and the Road to Redemption". November 2002. Paper prepared for the conference "Currency and Maturity Matchmaking: Redeeming Debt from Original Sin". Inter American Development Bank, Washington D.C. November 21-22, 2002.

Ricardo Hausmann. "After 10 Years of Convertibility: Should Argentina Move to Greener Pastures?" Paper prepared for the conference on the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Convertibility Law, organized by the Banco Central de la Republica Argentina, Buenos Aires, April 5-6, 2001.

Ricardo Hausmann. "La Nueva Economia y los Mercados Emergentes: 10 Proposiciones Especulativas". 2001.

Ricardo Hausmann and Eduardo Fernández-Arias. "Getting It Right: What to Reform in International Financial Markets." *IADB WP-428*, 2000.

Ricardo Hausmann and Joshua Aizenman. "Exchange Rate Regimes and Financial-Market Imperfections." (IFM ITI), *NBER WP-W7738*, 2000.

Ricardo Hausmann and Michael Gavin. "Nature Development and Distribution in Latin America: Evidence on the Role of Geography, Climate and Natural Resources." *IADB WP-378*, 1998.

Ricardo Hausmann and Joshua Aizenman. "The Impact of Inflation on Budgetary Discipline (ME)." *NBER WP-W5338*, 1995.

Ricardo Hausmann, Michael Gavin and Leonardo Leiderman. "Macroeconomics of Capital Flows to Latin America: Experience and Policy Issues". IADB Office of the Chief of Economist Working Paper No. 310. Inter American Development Bank, October 1995.

Ricardo Hausmann and Joshua Aizenman. "Why Is Inflation Skewed? A Debt and Volatility Story (ITI IFM)." *NBER WP-W4837*, 1994.

### **Op-Ed and Essays**

Ricardo Hausmann and Federico Sturzenegger. "Commentary: Why the U.S. Current Account Deficit is Sustainable." *International Finance* 9.2 (August 2006): 223-240.

Ricardo Hausmann and Federico Sturzenegger. "Dark Matter Makes the U.S. Deficit Disappear". *Financial Times*, December 7, 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann. "China Must Reduce Its Excessive Savings Rate". *Financial Times*, June 15, 2005.

Ricardo Hausmann and Eduardo Fernandez-Arias. "Is FDI a Safer Form of Financing?"  
Emerging Markets Review 2 (2001): 34-39.

"An Interview for Valor Econômico." Entrevista Ricardo Hausmann, ex-economista-chefe do BID, propõe separar risco cambial do crédito Mecanismo pode aliviar dívida externa Cristiano Romero, De Washington, Feb, 2003.

"Chávez Must Yield to Election Calls" The Financial Times, January, 2003.

"How to Eliminate Original Financial Sin." with Barry Eichengreen. The Financial Times, November, 2002.

"Patience is virtue for Argentina's Creditors" The Financial Times, October, 2002.

"Venezuela needs an electoral solution -- soon." Miami-Herald, October, 2002.

"Baffled by Brazil" The Financial Times, August 2002.

"Argentina's route to salvation" Financial Times, January 4, 2002

"A Way Out for Argentina: The Currency Board Cannot Survive Much Longer." The Financial Times, October 30, 2001.

"Prisoners of Geography," Foreign Policy, 2001:1.

"Managing terms of trade Volatility." PREM notes: Economic Policy, No. 18, The world Bank. February, 1999

"Should there be 5 currencies or 105?" Foreign Policy, Fall 1999.

"Will Volatility kill market democracy?" Foreign Policy Fall 1997

### **Major Conferences under my direction and supervision**

#### IDB Annual Conferences:

- Seminar on: Facing Up to Inequality - Paris, France (March 1999)
- Seminar on: New Initiatives to Tackle International Turmoil, Paris, France (March 1999)
- Seminar on: The Employment Problem in Latin America: Roots and Remedies - Cartagena, Colombia (1998)
- Seminar on: Budget Institutions and Fiscal Policy in Latin America - Buenos Aires, Argentina (March 1996)
- Seminar on: International Capital Flows: Prospects and Policy Issues - Jerusalem, Israel (March 1995)

13 Biannual conferences of the Network of the Latin American Network of Central Banks and Finance Ministers (since 1995)

Conference on Crisis and Contagion in Emerging Financial Markets: The New Policy Agenda - IDB, Washington, D.C. (October 7, 1998)

Conference on Safe and Sound Financial Systems: What Works for Latin America? - IDB, Washington, D.C. (September 27-28, 1996)

Conference on Banking Crises in Latin America - IDB, Washington, D.C. (October 6-7, 1998)

**Editorial Board**

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