

CURRICULUM VITAE

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. 1988, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Economics
B.S. 1983, Brigham Young University, Economics

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Senior Fellow, Center for Global Development, 2013-present.

Professor of the Practice of Economic Development and Development Area Chair, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, July 2007-present

Lead Socio-Economist, New Delhi Office, World Bank, August 2004-May 2007.

Lecturer in Public Policy and Faculty co-chair MPA/ID program, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, September 2000-July 2004.

Principal Socio-Economist, Resident Staff in Indonesia, World Bank, August 1998 – August 2000.

Principal Economist, Poverty and Human Resources Division, Policy Research Department, World Bank, April 1994-August 1998

Senior Economist, World Development Report 1994, World Bank, June 1993-March 1994.

Research Economist, Office of the Vice President, Development Economics, World Bank, September 1991-May 1993.

Economist, Trade Policy Division, Country Economics Department, World Bank, September 1989-August 1991.

World Bank, Young Professional Program, 1988-1989.

Recent Publications/Work in Progress

“Girl’s Schooling or Girl’s Education?” 2016. (with Mari Oye and Justin Sandefur).

“Searching for the Devil in the Details: Learning about Development Program Design.” 2016. (with Sara Nadel).

Building State Capability: Evidence, Analysis, Action. 2016 (forthcoming Oxford University Press). (with Matthew Andrews and Michael Woolcock).

“[The New Case for Migration Restrictions: An Assessment.](#)” 2016. (with Michael Clemens). Center for Global Development Working Paper #423.

“[Creating Education Systems Coherent for Learning Outcomes.](#)” 2015. RISE working Paper 15/005.

“Can Rich Countries be Reliable Partners for National Development?” 2015. *Horizons: Journal of International Relations and Sustainable Development.* Winter (vol 2).

“Learning from Experiments When Context Matters”, forthcoming *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* (May 2015). (with Justin Sandefur).

“Does Public Sector Control Reduce Variance in School Quality?” 2015. *Education Economics.* (with Martina Viarengo).

“Slow down you’re going too fast: Matching Curricula to Student Skill Levels.” 2015. *International Journal of Educational Development.* (with Amanda Beatty).

“Context Matters for Size: Why External Validity Claims and Development Practice Don’t Mix.” 2014. *Journal of Globalization and Development*, 4(2), pp 161-197. (with Justin Sandefur).

“Asiaphoria, Meet Regression to the Mean.” 2014. In *Prospects for Asia and the Global Economy.*(with Lawrence Summers).

“Value Subtraction in Public Sector Production: Accounting Versus Economic Cost of Primary Schooling in India.” 2014. Center for Global Development Working Paper 391. (with Yamini Aiyar)

“[The Risks to Education Systems from Design Mismatch and Global Isomorphism: Concepts, with Examples from India.](#)” UNU-WIDER Working Paper 39. 2014.

The Rebirth of Education: Schooling Ain’t Learning, 2013. Center for Global Development: Brookings Institution Press.

“[Folk and Formula: Fact and Fiction in Development.](#)” *Wider Lecture Series*, 2013.

- “The Regulatory State Goes South in the South.” 2013. *The Rise of the Regulatory State in South Sudan: Infrastructure and Development in Emerging Economies* Navros K. Dubash and Bronwen Morgan eds. 2013.
- “Education: Alternative Perspective.” 2013. in *Global Problems, Smart Solutions: Costs and Benefits*. Bjørn Lomborg, ed., 2013.
- “The World Bank and Public Sector Management: What Next?” *Revue Internationale des Sciences Administratives*. vol. 79, no. 3, pages 439-446, 2013.
- “Much Higher Schooling, Much Lower Wages: Human Capital and Economic Collapse in Venezuela.” 2013. in *Venezuela Before Chávez: Anatomy of and Economic Collapse*. Ricardo Hausmann and Francisoc R. Rodríguez eds., 2013. (with Daniel Ortega).
- “Looking for a Break: Identifying Transitions in Growth Regimes.” *Journal of Macroeconomics*, vol. 38, no. PB, pages 151-166, 2013. (with Kunal Sen, Sabyasachi Kar, and Selim Raihan).
- "Looking Like a State: Techniques of Persistent Failure in State Capability for Implementation." *Journal of Development Studies*, Taylor & Francis Journals, vol. 49(1), pages 1-18, January 2013. (with Matt Andrews and Michael Woolcock).
- "Why Demographic Suicide? The Puzzles of European Fertility." *Population and Development Review*. *The Population Council, Inc.*, vol. 38, no. 2, pages 55-71, 2013. (with Martina Viarengo).
- “South Sudan's Capability Trap: Building a State with Disruptive Innovation.” *Working Paper Series rwp13-041*, *John F. Kennedy School of Government*. 2013. (with Gerg Larson and Peter Biar Ajak).
- “Trillions Gained and Lost: Estimating the Magnitude of Growth Episodes.” *ESID Working Paper No. 26*, *ESID Methodological Paper No. 1*. 2013. (with Kunal Sen, Sabyasachi Kar, Selim Raihan).
- "Promoting Millennium Development Ideals: The Risks of Defining Development Down." *Working Paper Series rwp13-033*, *Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government*. 2013. (with Charles Kenny).
- “Estimating Income/Expenditure Differences Across Populations: New Fun with Old Engel's Law.” *Center for Global Development Working Paper 339*. 2013. (with Marla Spivack).

"It's All about MeE: Using Structured Experiential Learning ("e") to Crawl the Design Space." *Working Paper Series rwp13-012, Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government*. 2013. (with Salimah Samji and Jeffrey Hammer).

Blog Posts

[This Is It on Migration at Addis?](#) 4/16/15. Center for Global Development.

[Labor Mobility and Migration: The Missing Heart of the Sustainable Development Goals.](#) 4/9/15. Center for Global Development.

[Growth slowdowns: Middle-income trap vs. regression to the mean.](#) 12/11/14. VOX. (with Lawrence Summers).

[Is Your Impact Evaluation Asking Questions That Matter? A Four Part Smell Test.](#) 11/6/2014. Center for Global Development.

[Saturday Night Live Satirizes Kinky Development.](#) 10/21/14. Center for Global Development.

[Strange Bedfellows: The Politics of Penurious Poverty Lines \(Part II\).](#) 9/11/2014. Center for Global Development.

[A Development Agenda without Developing Countries? The Politics of Penurious Poverty Lines \(Part I\).](#) 9/4/2014. Center for Global Development.

[Another Good Reason to Dislike Low-Bar Global Poverty Lines.](#) 8/27/14. Center for Global Development.

[Unboiling the Frog: Can the World Bank Legally Adopt "Ending Extreme Poverty" as a Goal?](#) 4/14/14. Center for Global Development.

[An Homage to the Randomistas on the Occasion of the J-PAL 10th Anniversary: Development as a Faith-Based Activity.](#) 3/10/14. Center for Global Development.

[Rigorous Evidence Isn't.](#) 2/20/14. Building State Capacity, PDIA in Action.

[What If 'Grade' Means Nothing? \(Part 1\).](#) 1/24/14. Center for Global Development.

[A Learning Profile for Bangladesh: Too Darn Flat.](#) 12/23/13. Center for Global Development.

[RCTs in Development, Lessons from the Hype Cycle.](#) 11/14/13. Center for Global Development.

[Why Are Development Agencies Giving up on Development?](#) 11/5/13. Center for Global Development.

[Extreme Poverty Is Too Extreme.](#) 10/7/13. Center for Global Development.

[A Malala Day for Learning.](#) 7/22/13. Center for Global Development.

[Monitoring Progress on Poverty: The Case for a High Global Poverty Line.](#) 5/16/13. Development Progress.

[The First PISA Results for India: The End of the Beginning.](#) 1/5/12. Ajay Shah's blog.

Op-eds

[“Putting the ‘universal’ in healthcare.”](#) *The Indian Express* (2015). (with Gulzar Natarajan).

[“Why Delhi needs to step back.”](#) *The Indian Express* (2014). (with Gulzar Natarajan).

[“Why Is Pope Francis Promoting Sin?”](#) *BloombergView* (2013).

[“From the learning curve.”](#) *The Indian Express* (2009).

Articles in Magazines

[“Producing Superstars for the Economic World Cup”](#) *Centre Piece* (2010).

[“The Quest Continues.”](#) *Finance and Development* (2006).

[“Initiating a Boom.”](#) *Development Outreach* (March 2005). (with Ricardo Hausmann and Dani Rodrik).

[“Schooling in the Developing World: New Evidence and New Approaches.”](#) *NORD Süd aktuell* (February 2005).

[“Civil Liberties, Democracy, and the Performance of Government Projects.”](#) *Finance and Development* (March 1998). (with Daniel Kaufmann).

[“The Once \(and Future\) Distribution of World Income.”](#) *Economie Internationale: La Revue du CEPPII*, 71 (3rd Trimester, 1997).

[“Demography and Savings: What is to be Done?”](#) *Proceedings of a Learning Forum on Population and Macroeconomics*.

[“Forget Convergence: Divergence Past, Present, \(and Future?\).”](#) *Finance and Development*, vol. 33, no. 2, (June 1996).

"The Determinants of Economic Success: Luck or Policy." *Finance and Development*, vol. 30, no.4, (December 1993). (with William Easterly).

PUBLICATIONS AND PAPERS

Papers

"The Negative Consequences of Overambitious Curricula in Developing Countries." *Working Paper Series rwp12-035, Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government*. 2012. (with Amanda Beatty).

"Developing the guts of a GUT (Grand Unified Theory): Elite Commitment and Inclusive Growth." *ESID Working Paper Series 16/12*. 2012. (with Eric Werker).

"Capability Traps in Development: How Initiatives to Improve Administrative Systems Succeed at Failing." *Prism* vol 3. no.3, 2012. (with Michale Woolcock and Matt Andrews).

"Escaping Capability Traps through Problem-Driven Iterative Adaptation (PDIA)." *World Development*. 2012. (with Matt Andrews and Michael Woolcock).

"How Good are Good Transitions for Growth and Poverty?: Indonesia After Suharto, For Instance?" 2011. in *Employment, Living Standards, and Poverty in Contemporary Indonesia*. Chris Manning and Sudarno Sumarto, eds., 2011.

"How Business is Done and 'Doing Business': Measuring the Investment Climate when Firms have Climate Control." *World Bank Working Paper 5563*. 2011. (with Mary Hallward-Driemeier).

"The Financial Crisis and Organizational Capacity for Policy Implementation." 2011. in *New Ideas on Development After the Financial Crisis*. Nancy Birdsall and Francis Fukuyama, eds., 2011.

"Rethinking Inequality: Dalits in Uttar Pradesh in the Market Reform Era." *Economic and Political Weekly*, August 2010. (with Devesh Kapur, Chandrabhan Prasad and Shyam Babu).

"Capability Traps? The Mechanism of Persistent Implementation Failure." *Center for Global Development Working Paper 234*. 2010. (with Michael Woolcock and Matt Andrews)

"The Cliff at the Border." 2009. *Globalization and Equity*. Ravi Kanbur and Michael Spence eds. Growth Commission.

"Does Schooling Help Explain Any of the Big Facts about Growth?" 2009. forthcoming in

Education and Growth. Pedro Carneiro and Michael Spence (eds). Growth Commission, 2009.

“Long term challenges in education: Are there feasible steps today?” 2009. in *Shaping Tomorrow Today Near-Term Steps Towards Long-Term Goals.* Robert J. Lempert, Steven W. Popper, Endy Y. Min, James A. Dewar (eds). Rand Corporation: Santa Monica CA, 2009.

Moving Out of Poverty: Success From the Bottom Up. Palgrave/Macmillan for the World Bank, 2009. (with Deepa Narayan and Soumya Kapoor).

“[Producing superstars for the economic Mundial: The Mexican predicament with quality of education.](#)” 2009. *Mexico Competitiveness Report 2009.* R Hausmann, E. Austin and I Mia (eds). World Economic Forum: Geneva, 2009. (with Martina Viarengo).

“The Policy Irrelevance of the Economics of Education: Is ‘Normative as Positive’ Useless, or Worse?” 2008. in “*What Works in Development?: Thinking Big and Thinking Small.* William Easterly and Jessica Cohen (eds.) Washington DC: Brookings, 2008.

“Income Per Natural: Measuring Development for People not Places.” *Population and Development Review*, vol. 34 no.3, 2008. (with Michael Clemens).

“The Future of Migration: Irresistible Forces Meet Immovable Ideas.” 2008. in *The Future of Globalization: Explorations in Light of Recent Turbulence.* Ernesto Zedillo ed., 2008.

“Teacher Compensation: Can Decentralization to Local Bodies Take India From Perfect Storm Through Troubled Waters to Clear Sailing?” *India Policy Forum*, 2006/07. (with Rinku Murgai).

“Voice Lessons: Evidence on Social Organizations, Government Mandated Organizations, and Governance from Indonesia’s Local Level Institutions Study.” In *Membership Based Organizations of the Poor*, Ravi Kanbur ed. (also BREAD Working Paper #29), 2007. (with Anna Wetterberg and Vivi Alatas).

Building on Success: Service Delivery and Inclusive Growth. World Bank India Development Policy Review: New Delhi: MacMillian Press. (with Rinku Murgai and Marina Wes).

[Let Their People Come: Breaking the Deadlock in International Labor Mobility.](#) Center for Global Development: Brookings Institution Press, 2006.

“Does Learning to Add up Add Up?” Chapter 11 in *Handbook of Education Economics*, North Holland, 2006. (Also BREAD working paper #33).

- “Boomtowns and Ghost Countries: Geography and Population Mobility” *Brookings Trade Forum* 2006. (Also *Center for Global Development Working Paper 36*), February 2004.
- “Who is not poor? Dreaming of a World Truly Free of Poverty.” *World Bank Research Observer*, Spring 2006.
- “World Bank Economists and Social Capital: Scenes from a Marriage” In A. Bebbington, S. Guggenheim, Olson and M. Woolcock eds. *The Search for Empowerment: Social Capital as Idea and Practice at the World Bank*. Kumerian Press, 2006. (with Jeff Hammer).
- “Growth Accelerations.” *Journal of Economic Growth*, vol. 10, no. 4, 2005. (also NBER Working Paper 10566). (with Ricardo Hausmann and Dani Rodrik).
- “The Varieties of Rentier Experience: How Natural Resource Endowments Affect the Political Economy of Resource Growth.” *World Bank Economic Review* 11(2), 2005. (with Jon Isham and Michael Woolcock).
- “Ought Ain’t is: Midnight Thoughts on Education” *Brussels Economic Review*. 2004.
- “Towards a New Consensus for Addressing the Global Challenge of the Lack of Education.” in *Global Crises, Global Solutions*, Cambridge University Press. Bjørn Lomborg, ed., 2004.
- Economic Growth in the 1990s: Learning from a Decade of Reform*. (chapter 2 “Grist and Mill for the Lessons of the 1990s” and chapter 8 “The Impact of Policy Reforms on Performance and Growth: What Have We Learned from the 1990s). World Bank, 2004.
- “The Proliferation of Sovereigns: Are there Lessons for Integration?” In *FTAA and Beyond: Prospects for Integration in the Americas*. A. Estevadeordal, D. Rodrik, A. Taylor, and A. Velasco eds. Harvard University Press, 2004. (with Matias Braun and Ricardo Hausmann).
- “Solutions When the Solution is the Problem: An Array of the Disarray in Development.” *World Development*, 2004. (with Michael Woolcock).
- World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for the Poor*. Oxford University Press for World Bank. (with WDR 2004 team).
- “A Toy Collection, a Socialist Star and a Democratic Dud: Growth Theory, Vietnam, and the Philippines.” in *In Search of Prosperity: Analytical Narratives on Economic Growth*, Dani Rodrik (ed.), Princeton University Press, 2003.
- “A Conclusion to Cross National Growth Research: Foreword ‘To the Countries

Themselves.” in *Explaining Growth: A Global Research Project*. Gary McMahon and Lyn Squire eds., 2003.

“The Evolution of Poverty During the Crisis in Indonesia: 1996 to 1999.” *Asian Economic Journal*, 2003. (with Sudarno Sumarto and Asep Suryahadi).

“Safety Ropes or Safety Nets? Dynamic Benefit Incidence of Two Crisis Programs in Indonesia.” *World Development*, July 2003. (with Sudarno Sumarto and Asep Suryahadi).

Better Health Systems for India's Poor: Findings, Analysis, and Options, World Bank: Washington DC, 2003. (with D. Peters, A Yazbeck, R. Sharma, G Ramana, and A Wagstaff).

“Primary Health Care in Poor Countries: Rethinking Health Policy.” 2003. in *Le financement de la santé dans les pays d'Afrique et d'Asie à faible revenu*. Martine Audibert, Jakcy Mathonnat et Éric de Roodenbeke eds. 2003. (with Deon Filmer and Jeffery Hammer).

“Is More for the Poor is Less for the Poor?: The Politics of Means-tested Targeting.” *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, 2002. (with Jonah Gelbach).

“What's the Big Idea? Three Generations of Development Advice.” *Economia*. Fall, 2002. (with David Lindauer).

“It Pays to be Ignorant: A Simple Political Economy of Rigorous Program Evaluation.” *Journal of Policy Reform*, 2002.

“Environmental Degradation and the Demand for Children: Searching for the Vicious Circle in Pakistan.” *Environment and Development Economics* vol. 7, no.2, 2002. (with Deon Filmer).

“Weak Links in the Chain II: A Prescription for Health Policy in Poor Countries.” *World Bank Research Observer*. 2002. (with Jeffrey Hammer and Deon Filmer).

“Eating Like Which ‘Joneses’?: An Iterative Solution to Setting the Poverty Line Reference Group.” *Review of Income and Wealth*, December 2001. (with Sudarno Sumarto, Asep Suryahadi, and Menno Pradhan).

“Where Has All The Education Gone?” *World Bank Economic Review*, December 2001.

“Estimating Wealth Effects without Expenditure Data--Or Tears: An Application to Enrollments in States of India.” *Demography*, February 2001. (with Deon Filmer).

“The Tyranny of Concepts: CUDIE (Cumulated, Depreciated, Investment Effort) is *Not* Capital.” *Journal of Economic Growth*, December 2000.

- “Weak Links in the Chain: A Diagnosis of Health Policy in Poor Countries.” *World Bank Research Observer*, August 2000. (with Deon Filmer and Jeffrey Hammer).
- “Understanding Patterns of Economic Growth: Searching for Hills Amongst Plateaus, Mountains, and Plains.” *World Bank Economic Review*, May 2000.
- “Social Capital: Evidence and Implications.” in *Social Capital: A Multifaceted Perspective*, edited by Partha Dasgupta and Ismail Serageldin, Washington DC: World Bank, January 2000. (with Deepa Narayan).
- “Indicator Targeting in a Political Economy: Leakier Can Be Better.” *Journal of Policy Reform* vol.4, no.2, 2000. (with Jonah Gelbach).
- “The Impact of Public Spending on Health: Does Money Matter?” *Social Science and Medicine* vol. 50, no10. May 2000. (with Deon Filmer).
- “The Social Foundations of Poor Economic Growth in Resource Rich Countries.” in *Resource Abundance and Economic Development*, ed. R. Auty, Oxford University Press, June 1999. (with Michael Woolcock and Jonathan Isham).
- “A National Snapshot of the Social Impact of Indonesia’s Crisis.” *Bulletin of Indonesian Studies*, December 1999. (with Anna Wetterberg and Sudarno Sumarto)
- “The Effect of Household Wealth on Educational Attainment: Evidence from 35 Countries.” *Population and Development Review*, March 1999. (with Deon Filmer).
- “What Education Production Functions Really Show: A Positive Model of the Allocation of Educational Expenditures.” *Economics of Education Review*, March 1999. (with Deon Filmer).
- “Cents and Sociability: Household Incomes and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania.”, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 47 no.4, July 1999. (with Deepa Narayan).
- “Educational Enrollment and Attainment in India: Household Wealth, Gender, Village and State Effects.” *Journal of Education Planning and Administration*, 1998. (with Deon Filmer).
- Assessing Aid: What Works, What Doesn’t and Why*, Oxford University Press, November 1998. (with David Dollar).
- "Divergence, Big Time." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 11 no.3, Summer 1997.
- “Governance and the Returns to Investment: An Empirical Investigation.” *World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 11 no. 2, May 1997. (with Jonathan Isham and Daniel

Kaufmann).

"Wealthier is Healthier." *Journal of Human Resources*, vol.31 no.4, Fall 1996. (with Lawrence Summers).

"Measuring Outward Orientation: Can it be Done?" *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 49 no. 2, May 1996.

"Does Participation Improve Project Performance? Establishing Causality with Subjective Data." *World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 9 no.2, May 1995. (with Jon Isham and Deepa Narayan).

"The Evolution of Import restrictions in Sub-Saharan Africa in the 1980s: An Empirical Analysis." in *Trade Policy and Exchange Rate Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa*. J. Nash and F. Foroutan eds., Australian National University: National Center for Development Studies, 1995. (with Bhanu Narasimhan).

World Development Report 1994: Infrastructure for Development (co-author), New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.

"The Impact of Population Policies: Comment." *Population and Development Review*, vol. 20 no. 3, September 1994.

"Desired Fertility and the Impact of Population Policies." *Population and Development Review*, vol. 20 no.1, March 1994.

"Tariff Rates, Tariff Revenue, and Tariff Reform: Some New Facts." *World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 8 no.1, January 1994. (with Geeta Sethi).

Adjustment in Africa: Reforms, Results, and the Road Ahead, Chapter 3. (co-author).
New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

"Good Policy or Good Luck? Country Growth Performance and Temporary Shocks." *Journal of Monetary Economics*, vol. 32 no.3, December 1993. (with W. Easterly, M. Kremer, and L. Summers).

"The Structural Adjustment Debate." *American Economic Review*, vol. 83 no.2, May 1993. (with Lawrence Summers).

"The Three Pessimisms: Exchange Rates and Trade Flows in the Franc Zone." in *Exchange Rate Misalignment: Concepts and Measurement for Developing Countries* L. Hinkle and P. Montiel eds., A World Bank Research Publication: Oxford University Press. (with Nita Ghei).

"Intra-Sub-Saharan African Trade: Is it Too Little?" *Journal of African Economies*, vol. 2 no.1, June 1993. (with Faezeh Foroutan).

"Import Demand in Developing Countries." in *International Trade Modeling*. Dagenais and P.A. Mue eds. London: Chapman and Hall M.G, 1988. (with Riccardo Faini and Fernando Clavijo).

Published in Discussion/Working Paper Series

"Deals versus Rules: Uncertainty in Policy Implementation in Africa." *NBER Working Paper 16001*, 2010. (with Mary Hallward-Driemer and Gita Khun-Jush).

"Explaining the Cross-National Time Series Variation in Life Expectancy: Income, Women's Education, Shifts, and What Else?" *Background Paper for Human Development Report 2011 (HDRP-2010-31)* 2010. (with Martina Viarengo).

"Goldilocks Globalization: Finding 'Just Right' Regulation of Cross-Border Labor Flows." 2009. (with Gonzalo Fanjul).

"The Illusion of Equality: The Educational Consequences of Blinding Weak States, For Example." *Center for Global Development Working Paper 178*, 2009. (with Martina Viarengo).

"The Place Premium: Wage Differences for Identical Workers Across the US Border." *Center for Global Development Working Paper no. 148, HKS Working Paper no. RWP09-00*, 2009. (with Michael Clemens and Claudio Montenegro).

"Is India a Flailing State? Detours on the Four-Lane Highway to Modernization." *HKS Working Paper RWP09-013*, 2009.

"A Millenium Learning Goal: Measuring Real Progress in Education," *Center for Global Development Working Paper no. 97*, 2006. (with Deaon Filer and Amer Hasan).

"Fragile States: Stuck in a Capability Trap?" *World Development Report 2011* background paper. (with Fauke de Weijer).

"Birth Satisfaction Units (BSU): Measuring Cross National Differences in Human Well-Being." *Human Development Report Background Paper 2010/03*.

"The Political Economy of Targeted Safety Nets." *World Bank Social Protection Unit Discussion Paper Series*, 2005.

"Measurements of Poverty in Indonesia 1996, 1999, and Beyond." *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 2438, 2000.

- “Making Primary Education Work for India’s Rural Poor: A Proposal for Effective Decentralization.” *Social Development Working Papers #6: South Asia Series*, 2006. (with Varad Pande).
- “Project Theory of Livelihood Projects.” *Rural Development Working Papers*. (with Steen Jorgenson and Salimah Samji).
- “Safety Nets and Safety Ropes: Comparing the Dynamic Benefit Incidence of Two Indonesian ‘JPS’ Programs.” *SMERU Working Paper* (with Sudarno Sumarto and Asep Suryahadi).
- “Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty: A Proposed Measure, with Application to Indonesia.” *SMERU Working Paper* (with Asep Suryahadi and Sudarno Sumarto).
- “Teacher Pay in Argentina: Right Level? Right Structure?” (with Emiliana Vegas and William Experton) (prepared for *Teacher Pay in Latin America*).
- “Gender Disparity in South Asia: Comparisons between and within Countries.” *World Bank Working Paper*, no. 1867, July 1997. (with Deon Filmer and Elizabeth King).
- “Has Education Had a Growth Payoff in the MENA Region?” *MENA Regional Working Paper Series*, no. 1, February 1998.
- “Mind Your p’s and q’s: The Cost of Public Investment is not the Value of Public Capital.” *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 1660, August 1996.
- “Population Growth, Factor Accumulation, and Productivity.” *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 1567, October 1995.
- “Does Economic Analysis Lead to Better Projects?” *World Bank HCO Dissemination Note*, no. 53, July 1995. (with Pedro Belli).
- “Where in the World is Population Growth Bad?” *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 1391, October 1994. (with Jeff Kling).
- “The Determinants of the Magnitude and Effectiveness of Participation: Evidence from Rural Water Projects.” *Background Note for World Development Report*. 1994. (with Rita Basu).
- “Measuring Real Exchange Rate Instability in Developing Countries: Empirical Evidence and Implications.” *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 791, October 1991.
- “Eastern European Trade Patterns After the Transition.” *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 748, August 1991. (with Oleh Havrylyshyn)

“Reform is Like a Box of Chocolates: An Interpretive Essay on Understanding the Pleasant and Unpleasant Surprises of Policy Reform.” June 2005.

““When Will They Ever Learn?": Why All Governments Produce Schooling.” *BREAD Working Paper* no. 53, January 2002.

“The Inculcation of Beliefs is Not Third Party Contractible.” December 2001.

“Measuring Measurement Error: Some Estimates for Consumption Expenditures.” (with Asep Suryahai and Sudarno Sumarto).

“Everybody’s a Critic: Learning from the Critiques of Foreign Aid.” August 1997. (with Eileen Brooks and David Dollar)

“Environmental Scarcity, Resource Collection, and the Demand for Children in Nepal.” July 1997. (with David Loughran)

“No Need for ‘Unmet Need.’” at the *Hopkins Population Center Seminar Series*, February 1996.

"The Real Exchange Rate and the Trade Surplus: The Missing Correlation." World Bank, Washington DC, 1994.

Book Reviews

Review of Political Arithmetic: Simon Kuznets and the Empirical tradition in Economics. By Robert William Fogel, Enid M. Fogel, and Nathaniel Grotte. In *Population and Development Review* (March 2014).

Review of Getting Better: Why Global Development is Succeeding and How we can Improve the World Even More. By Charles Kenny. In *Population and Development Review* (June 2011).

Review of In Spite of the Gods: The Strange Rise of Modern India. By Edward Luce in *Journal of Economic Literature* (2009).

Review of In Praise of Empires: Globalization and Order by Deepak Lal in *Journal of Economic Literature* (September 2005).

Review of Has Globalization Gone Too Far? By Dani Rodrik in *Finance and Development* (December 1998).

Review of The Ends of the Earth: A Journey on the Edge of the Twenty-First Century. By Robert Kaplan, in *Finance and Development* (March 1997).

Review of How Many People Can the Earth Support? By Joel Cohen, *Finance and*

Development (March 1996).

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Published Comments

Comment on “Institutions, Trade, and Growth.” by David Dollar and Aart Kraay, *Journal of Monetary Economics* (2003).

Comment on “Growth Empirics and Reality.” by William Brock and Stephen Durlauf, *World Bank Economic Review* (2001).

Comment on “Does Globalization Make the World More Unequal?” by Jeffrey Williamson and Peter Lindert, in *Globalization in Historical Perspective*, M. Bordo, A. Taylor and J. Williamson, eds. NBER. (2003).

Comment on “Impacts of the Indonesian Economic Crisis: Price Changes and the Poor.” by James Levinsohn, Steven Berry and Jed Friedman, in *Managing Currency Crises in Emerging Markets*, M. Dooley and J. Frankel eds., NBER. (2003).